Founded in 1939, the Pennsylvania Political Science Association (PPSA) is the nation’s oldest state political science association. Its mission has always been to promote scholarship, research, and the exchange of ideas within the Pennsylvania community of political scientists. PPSA draws its membership principally from the political science and public administration faculties of Pennsylvania’s public and private colleges and universities but also includes government professionals and faculty members from surrounding states.

PPSA’s annual conference includes dozens of panelists covering a wide variety of subjects. While university faculty compose the vast majority of participants, legislators, legislative staff, executive officials, and undergraduates also have participated. For more information on the activities of PPSA and membership rates, please visit the association’s website at http://www.papolisci.org/.
THE PENNSYLVANIA POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION

OFFICERS AND EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

2017–2018

PRESIDENT
Steven Peterson
Pennsylvania State University, Harrisburg

FIRST VICE PRESIDENT
A. Lanethea Mathews-Schultz
Muhlenberg College

SECOND VICE PRESIDENT
Michael Greenberg
Shippensburg University

TREASURER
Steven B. Lem
Kutztown University

SECRETARY
Paula A. Duda Holoviak
Kutztown University

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

2015–2018
Michelle J. Atherton
Temple University
Heather Frederick
Slippery Rock University
Joseph P. McLaughlin, Jr.
Temple University

2016–2019
Jennie Sweet-Cushman
Chatham College

2017–2020
Justin DePlato
Robert Morris University
Sarah Niebler
Dickinson College

EX OFFICIO MEMBERS

IMMEDIATE PAST PRESIDENT
Christopher Borick
Muhlenberg College

PAST PRESIDENT
Brooke Harlowe
Lock Haven University

PAST PRESIDENT
Stanley Berard
Lock Haven University

EDITORIAL STAFF OF COMMONWEALTH:
A Journal of Pennsylvania Politics and Policy

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF
J. Wesley Leckrone
Widener University

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR & EDITOR EMERITUS
Thomas J. Baldino
Wilkes University

EDITOR EMERITUS
Gerard J. Fitzpatrick
Ursinus College

FOUNDING EDITOR EMERITUS
Donald G. Tannenbaum
Gettysburg College
COMMONWEALTH collaborates with the Pennsylvania Policy Forum to plan special issues and attract high-quality content to the journal. The Forum is a consortium of faculty members and academic and policy institute leaders from Pennsylvania colleges and universities who share an interest in generating ideas, analyses, and symposiums that might prove useful to citizens, elected officials, and civic leaders in addressing major issues confronting the Commonwealth and its local governments. As educators who have helped train students for careers in public policy, members also share an interest in helping to improve the skills, knowledge, and tools of leaders in the public and civic sectors.

Members of the Forum have expertise in public policy analysis as well as a wide range of substantive issues, including but not limited to education, transportation and public infrastructure, economic development, agriculture, energy, elections, water policy and the environment, health care, social policy, urban development, emergency management, information technology, public finance, and constitutional law. Members also share an interest in improving both the policy process itself and the institutional structures through which issues and problems are addressed.

Forum members have contributed to public policy debates in Pennsylvania, and a number have also served in state and local government and in nonprofit and civic organizations that engage in policy development and implementation. Some members of the Forum are associated with other academic and public policy–related organizations, but the Forum itself is independent of these relationships and has no formal connections to any government entity. Members obviously benefit from the intellectual resources and environments of their universities, but unless otherwise indicated, they do not act on behalf of their institutions when they sponsor Forum projects. The premise of the Forum is that through the consortium, members can jointly develop and sponsor nonpartisan research, symposiums, and education and training programs of value to elected officials, civic leaders, and the public and thereby enhance their ability to contribute to more intelligent and informed policy making.
Theodore R. Alter, professor of agricultural, environmental, and regional economics, Pennsylvania State University
Michelle J. Atherton, associate director, Institute for Public Affairs, Temple University
Thomas J. Baldino, professor of political science, Wilkes University
Michael Cassidy, adjunct instructor of political science, Temple University
Beverly A. Cigler, professor of public policy and administration, Pennsylvania State University, Harrisburg
Richardson Dilworth, associate professor of political science and director of the Center for Public Policy, Drexel University
Michael R. Dimino, Sr., associate professor of law, Widener University Commonwealth Law School
(Chair) Paula A. Duda Holoviak, professor of political science, Kutztown University
Mark Alan Hughes, professor of practice at PennDesign and faculty director of the Kleinman Center for Energy Policy, University of Pennsylvania
John J. Kennedy, associate professor of political science, West Chester University
Michael King, adjunct professor, Albright College and Temple University, and associate professor, Pennsylvania State University (retired)
Robin Lauermann, professor of politics and international relations, Messiah College
J. Wesley Leckrone, associate professor of political science, Widener University
Nelson Lim, executive director, Fels Institute of Government, University of Pennsylvania
(Vice Chair) Joseph P. McLaughlin, Jr., director of the Institute for Public Affairs, Temple University
David Y. Miller, associate professor and director of the Innovation Clinic, Graduate School of Public and International Affairs, University of Pittsburgh
Randall M. Miller, professor of history, St. Joseph’s University
Theresa Miller, director, Institute of Politics, University of Pittsburgh
Joseph Sabino Mistick, associate professor of law, Duquesne University School of Law
Richard A. Stafford, distinguished service professor of public policy, Heinz College, Carnegie Mellon University
David B. Thornburgh, executive director of the Committee of Seventy
Craig Wheeland, associate vice president for academic affairs and professor, Villanova University
EDITOR'S NOTE

■ COMMONWEALTH Matters | J. Wesley Leckrone, Editor-in-Chief

ARTICLES


■ Is This the Care We Need? An Examination of Childcare Policy in Pennsylvania | Jennie Sweet-Cushman and Ashley Harden

■ All Politics Is Organizational: An Analysis of Candidate Recruitment and Political Influence in Pennsylvania School Board Elections | Nathan R. Shrader

BOOK REVIEWS

■ Daley, David. Ratf**cked: The True Story behind the Secret Plan to Steal America’s Democracy | Jack Treadway

■ Brasch, Walter M. Fracking America: Sacrificing Health and the Environment for Short-Term Economic Benefit | Andreea Maierean