COMMONWEALTH: A Journal of Political Science

COMMONWEALTH: A Journal of Political Science is a peer-reviewed journal that publishes original research in all subfields of political science along with interdisciplinary articles. Open to a variety of approaches and methodologies, COMMONWEALTH seeks manuscripts that are based on theoretical perspectives (empirical or normative) as well as those that employ an historical approach. COMMONWEALTH solicits manuscripts for a general issue and one or more policy options issues. An important part of the journal’s mission is to encourage research on topics of Pennsylvania and regional importance (northeastern and mid-Atlantic United States). Manuscripts on state and local government, politics, and policy are especially desired. Book reviews are generally limited to essays on recently published works with a Pennsylvania or regional focus. The journal’s policy options issues are devoted exclusively to dispassionate academic discourse on state and regional public policy issues and options.

COMMONWEALTH was founded by the Pennsylvania Political Science Association (PPSA) in 1987. In 2004, the Legislative Office for Research Liaison (LORL) of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives agreed to jointly publish and expand the journal. The journal’s editorial staff, Editorial Review Board, and anonymous referees maintain the highest peer-review and publication standards. Public policy research emanating from academic fields other than political science is processed by the University Committee for Research Liaison, which advises LORL.

Copies of COMMONWEALTH are sent to all PPSA members—individual, departmental, and institutional. Mailing to PPSA members is generously assisted by the School of Public Affairs of Penn State-Harrisburg. LORL provides copies to members of both chambers of the Pennsylvania General Assembly, to key legislative staff, and to the presidents of each of the 102 Pennsylvania colleges and universities that belong to the LORL Academic Network. In addition, LORL provides copies to the National Conference of State Legislatures, the Council of State Governments, the National Governors’ Association, various other national associations of state and local officials, and to all Pennsylvania state depository libraries. For subscription and membership rates, see the separate announcements in this issue.
Legislative Office for Research Liaison
Pennsylvania House of Representatives

With initial funding from the National Science Foundation, the Pennsylvania House of Representatives established the Legislative Office for Research Liaison (LORL) in 1976 as the General Assembly’s science and technology staff. LORL continues as a nonpartisan research office that enables legislators, committees, and staff to access the expertise of faculty in the LORL University Network, which includes most of Pennsylvania’s institutions of higher education (Drexel University, Lincoln University, The Pennsylvania State University, Temple University, the University of Pennsylvania, the University of Pittsburgh, the 14 universities in The Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education, and the member institutions of the Association of Independent Colleges and Universities of Pennsylvania).

The universities in the LORL Network fund the services of two faculty members each year to serve as University Visiting Scholars in Harrisburg throughout the legislative session. The Visiting Scholars and one to three undergraduate or graduate student interns complement LORL’s full-time staff of seven. LORL handles more than 1,000 legislative inquiries annually, from both the House and Senate, including about 200 a year that require university assistance. Inquiry topics vary widely, ranging from agriculture to worker’s compensation. In addition, the LORL Committee has commissioned major academic studies on topics such as telemedicine and state medical licensure, land-use policy, school curriculum reform, workforce development, and the policy implications of genetic research. LORL and its Network have also sponsored a range of policy workshops, seminars, and major conferences for legislators and staff. LORL agreed to join with the PPSA to publish COMMONWEALTH: A Journal of Political Science in 2004.
The Pennsylvania Political Science Association

Founded in 1939, the Pennsylvania Political Science Association (PPSA) is the nation’s oldest state political science association. Its mission has always been to promote scholarship, research, and the exchange of ideas within the Pennsylvania community of political scientists. PPSA draws its membership principally from the political science and public administration faculties of Pennsylvania’s public and private colleges and universities but also includes government professionals and faculty members from surrounding states.

PPSA’s annual conference includes dozens of panelists covering a wide variety of subject areas. While university faculty comprise the vast majority of participants, legislators, legislative staff, executive officials, and undergraduates also have been participants. The PPSA began publishing COMMONWEALTH: A Journal of Political Science in 1987.
**Guidelines for Submitting Manuscripts**

Manuscripts from all fields of political science are welcome, especially those on Pennsylvania or regional research (northeastern or mid-Atlantic United States) in the areas of state and local government, politics, or public policy. State and regional policy research may originate from any relevant academic discipline. Manuscripts should be submitted in Microsoft Word format. The preferred length is 15–30 double-spaced pages, including notes, references, tables, and appendices. Citations should follow the American Political Science Association’s *Style Manual for Political Science*. For guidance, authors should consult previous issues of *COMMONWEALTH*, the *American Political Science Review*, or the editor. Tables should be created with the MS-WORD tools, not created manually, and they should be placed in the body of the manuscript, not at the end. Content notes should be used sparingly, and they should be contained in endnotes rather than footnotes. Appendices should be placed after the content notes. A list of references should be placed last. The author’s name and affiliation should appear only on a separate cover page. An abstract of no more than 200 words should accompany the manuscript. Submit three paper copies (not disks or e-mail attachments) to:

Dr. Gerard J. Fitzpatrick  
Department of Politics  
Ursinus College  
Collegeville, PA 19426  
Telephone: (610) 489-4111, ext. 2200  
E-mail: gfitzpatrick@ursinus.edu

**Guidelines for Submitting Book Reviews**

*COMMONWEALTH* will consider proposals for book reviews of texts currently in print, with an emphasis on Pennsylvania or the mid-Atlantic and northeast region, in any subfield of political science or political history. Reviews should not be undertaken until the book review editor has accepted a proposal. Submit proposals to:

Dr. Thomas J. Baldino  
Department of Political Science  
Wilkes College  
Wilkes-Barre, PA 18766  
Telephone: (570) 408-4474
PENNSYLVANIA POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION
DEPARTMENTAL MEMBERSHIP FORM

For a reasonable charge, on a single form, an entire department may join the PPSA. PPSA membership provides each member of a department listed on the application form the full benefits received by individual members. These include:

- personal copies of COMMONWEALTH
- the Pennsylvania Political Scientist, the expanded PPSA Newsletter.
- advance “Call for Papers” to the annual meeting of the PPSA.

The departmental membership fee is based on the type of degree granted in political science by the member’s institution and by the term of membership.

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To enroll prior to the annual meeting, mail by April 1 to:

Dr. Thomas Brogan  
PPSA Treasurer  
Department of Political Science  
Albright College  
P.O. Box 15234  
Reading, PA 19612-5234

CHAIRPERSON’S NAME_______________________________________

ADDRESS__________________________________________________

CITY, STATE, ZIP ___________________________________________

Check enclosed for the sum of $____________________.

Please list alphabetically, on departmental (or university) stationery, the current faculty members in the department who are to receive PPSA membership along with their academic rank.
To Individual Members: Please remember, when joining the Pennsylvania Political Science Association that membership includes a one-year subscription to COMMONWEALTH: A Journal of Political Science.

Individuals unable to attend the annual meeting in any given year but wishing to maintain an individual membership (and thus to receive the next issue of COMMONWEALTH, the Pennsylvania Political Scientist, and all other mailings), should complete and mail the form below, postmarked before April 1.

Note: If an individual’s department holds a departmental membership, then the individual simultaneously becomes a member and need not personally enroll or pay additional dues to receive the benefits of membership. In addition, as long as a department maintains its departmental membership, it is not necessary for the members of that department to renew their individual memberships each year. If your department has not yet joined the PPSA, the PPSA encourages you to share the Departmental Membership Form in this issue with your chairperson.

Annual Membership Rates:
• Individuals: $10
• Students: $5
• Institutional and Library: $12
(add $2.00 for postage to foreign countries)

Mail to: Dr. Thomas Brogan
PPSA Treasurer
Department of Political Science
Albright College
P.O. Box 15234
Reading, PA 19612-5234

NAME _______________________________________________________

AFFILIATION __________________________________________________

ADDRESS ____________________________________________________

CITY, STATE, ZIP _____________________________________________

Check enclosed in the sum of $ ____________.
The Pennsylvania Political Science Association (PPSA) was founded in 1939 to further scholarship within the discipline. The Legislative Office for Research Liaison (LORL) was founded in 1976 by the Pennsylvania House of Representatives to provide research linkage to the academic community.