COMMONWEALTH: A Journal of Political Science

EDITOR: Donald G. Tannenbaum (Gettysburg College)

MANAGING EDITOR: James E. Skok (Penn State Harrisburg)

EDITORIAL REVIEW BOARD

Aryeh Botwinick  
(Temple University)

David Butler  
(Nuffield College/Oxford University)

M. Margaret Conway  
(University of Florida)

Lester G. Crocker  
(University of Virginia, Emeritus)

Roger H. Davidson  
(University of Maryland)

Jean B. Fisktain  
(Vanderbilt University)

Richard F. Fenno  
(University of Rochester)

Marianne Githens  
(Goucher College)

Michael B. Grossman  
(Towson State University)

Susan W. Hammond  
(American University)

Dorothy B. James  
(Connecticut College)

Samuel Krislov  
(University of Minnesota)

G. Calvin Mackenzie  
(Colby College)

Michael J. Malbin  
(State University of New York at Albany)

Harvey C. Mansfield, Jr.  
(University of Florida)

Kenneth F. Mott  
(University of Maryland)

Craig N. Murphy  
(University of California, Irvine)

Mark P. Petracca  
(State University of New York at Albany)

Elmer Piasecky  
(University of Illinois, Chicago)

H. Mark Roelofs  
(New York University)

Bruce M. Russett  
(Yale University)

Victoria Schuck  
(Stanford University)

J. David Singer  
(University of Michigan)

Alonzo T. Stevens, Sr.  
(Tennessee State University, Emeritus)

Elliott White  
(Temple University)

Aaron Wildavsky  
(University of California, Berkeley)
Contents

Volume 4 1990
ISSN 0890-2410

Organizational Reform of Public Institutions by Federal Courts: The Effectiveness of Participatory Approaches
William R. F. Phillips and Janet Rosenberg

Hegel's Constitutionalism
David Schultz

Man: Body and Will--Hobbes's Theory of Representation
Richard T. Martin

Measuring the Impact of Institutional and Occupational Affiliation on the Stances of Soviet Officials in the 1980-81 Polish Crisis
Curtis R. Brautigam

PENNSYLVANIA RESEARCH

Party and Political Recruitment: Women and Access to the Pennsylvania House of Representatives
Robert E. O'Connor

Volume 4 - Commonwealth Journal.max
ABOUT THE AUTHORS

Curtis R. Brautigam is an Assistant Professor of Political Science at Chestnut Hill College in Philadelphia. He has presented papers at various conferences dealing with Soviet defense policy and crisis management.

Richard T. Martin is an Associate Professor of Political Science and Department Chair at Slippery Rock University. His most recent publications have been in *American Politics Quarterly* and *Political Psychology*.

Robert E. O'Connor is an Associate Professor of Political Science at Pennsylvania State University. His current research focuses on risk communication, environmental policy, and public attitudes toward new technologies.

William R. F. Phillips is a Professor of Sociology at Widener University. His research interests include law and social policy and urban development.

Janet Rosenberg is a Professor of Sociology at Widener University. Her major interest is in the sociology of organizations and professions. Recent publications include articles in the *Indiana Law Journal* and *Women and Politics*.

David Schultz is an Assistant Professor of Political Science at Gustavus Adolphus College in St. Peter, Minnesota. He has previously published articles on property rights and plant closings, and he is presently working on a book on property rights in American democracy. He is coauthor of *A Short History of the U. S. Civil Service* (University Press of America, forthcoming, 1991).
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

COMMONWEALTH is published annually under the authorization of the Pennsylvania Political Science Association and sent to all members, individual, departmental and institutional.

Subscription rates for all categories of membership: see separate announcements elsewhere in this issue. Changes of address sent to PPSA Secretary, Dr. Thomas Brogan, Albright College, Reading, PA 19603. Postmaster: send notification about undelivered journals to this address. Second class postage paid at Harrisburg, PA and at additional mailing offices. Copyright 1990 by the Pennsylvania Political Science Association. (ISSN 0890-2410).

COMMONWEALTH will print free of charge camera-ready official announcements of up to one page of the American Political Science Association, as well as the Northeastern Political Science Association and its constituent members, and other organizations whose Journals provide corresponding privileges to PPSA. Contact the Managing Editor.

Advertising and reprint information and rates are also available from the Managing Editor.
THE PENNSYLVANIA POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION

OFFICERS
President
Michael Roskin
(Lycoming College)
First Vice President
Thomas Baldino
(Juniata College)
Second Vice President
Zachary Irwin
(Penn State, Behrend College)
Treasurer
Donald Buzinkai
(King’s College)
Secretary
Thomas Brogan
(Albright College)
Past President
Donald G. Tannenbaum
(Gettysburg College)

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL
1988-1991
Nicholas Berry
(Ursinus College)
Joan Hulse Thompson
(Beaver College)
1989-1992
Albert Dalmolen
(Mansfield University)
Joseph Melusky
(St. Francis College)
1990-1993
James M. Hoefler
(Dickinson College)
Richard Martin
(Slippery Rock University)
PENNSYLVANIA POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION
DEPARTMENTAL MEMBERSHIP FORM

Commemorating its Fiftieth Anniversary, PPSA has established this new category of membership. For a most reasonable charge, on a single form, an entire department can now join PPSA. Membership includes, for each member of your department whom you list, the full benefits of individual PPSA membership, including:

- personal copies of Commonwealth
- the new Pennsylvania Political Scientist (our expanded Newsletter)
- advance Call for Papers for the Annual Meeting

Every member department is specially recognized by being listed in COMMONWEALTH, thus marking its role in supporting PPSA; current departmental members are already so listed in this issue.

Departmental Membership annual dues, depending on highest degree granted in Political Science on your campus:

- Doctoral-granting schools $100.00
- Masters-granting schools 75.00
- Bachelors-granting schools 50.00
- Two-year campuses 25.00

To enroll prior to the Annual Meeting, mail by April 1 to:

PPSA Treasurer, Dr. Donald Buzinkai,
King's College, Wilkes-Barre, PA 18711.

CHAIRPERSON'S NAME: _______________________

ADDRESS: ______________________________________

____________________________________________________________________

____________________________________________________________________

CITY, STATE, ZIP: _______________________________

Check enclosed, sum of: __________

Please list current faculty members in your department who are to receive all mailings on a separate (letterhead) page, alphabetically, with academic rank next to each name.
To Individual Members: Remember, when you join the Pennsylvania Political Science Association, the oldest state political science association in the United States, membership includes COMMONWEALTH: A JOURNAL OF POLITICAL SCIENCE.

If you will not be able to attend the meeting this year and want to maintain your individual membership (enabling you to receive the next issue of COMMONWEALTH, the new Pennsylvania Political Scientist and all other mailings), please complete the form below and mail it in, postmarked before April 1.

Note: If your department has enrolled as a Departmental Member, you are already a member and need not personally enroll or pay additional dues to receive all benefits of membership. In addition, as long as your department continues as a Departmental Member, it will not be necessary for you to remember to renew each year in order to continue to support PPSA and receive all benefits. If your department has not yet enrolled, PPSA encourages you to share the Departmental Membership Form in this issue with your Chairperson.

Membership Rates:
- Individuals: $5.00
- Students: 3.00
- Institutional and Library: 12.00
  (Add $1.00 for foreign countries)

Mail To:
PPSA Treasurer, Dr. Donald Buzinkai,
King's College, Wilkes-Barre, PA 18711.

NAME: __________________________________________

ADDRESS: ______________________________________

AFFILIATION: _____________________________________

________________________________________________

CITY, STATE, ZIP: ________________________________

Check enclosed, sum of: _____________